

Table 39-1 Percentage distribution of general education revenues of higher education institutions per full-time-equivalent (FTE) student, by revenue source and control and type of institution: Academic years ending 1977–96

Academic year ending	Total	Tuition and fees*	Federal appropriations	State and local appropriations	Federal grants and contracts	State and local grants and contracts	Private gifts	Endowment	Sales and services of educational activities
Private, not-for-profit universities									
1977	100.0	40.3	2.2	1.8	27.7	2.5	12.9	8.0	4.6
1978	100.0	40.6	2.0	1.6	27.4	2.2	13.4	7.7	5.1
1979	100.0	40.8	2.0	1.5	27.4	2.2	12.9	8.2	4.9
1980	100.0	40.1	1.9	1.4	27.8	2.6	12.4	8.3	5.4
1981	100.0	40.8	1.8	1.5	27.4	2.1	12.8	8.4	5.2
1982	100.0	42.5	1.7	1.4	25.6	1.9	12.7	8.7	5.3
1983	100.0	45.0	1.8	1.4	23.2	2.2	12.9	7.7	5.7
1984	100.0	44.2	1.6	1.3	22.8	2.2	13.4	8.4	6.1
1985	100.0	44.4	1.5	1.2	22.8	2.1	13.5	8.7	5.7
1986	100.0	44.2	1.4	1.2	23.2	2.2	13.6	8.6	5.7
1987	100.0	43.8	1.1	1.1	23.9	2.8	13.3	8.2	5.7
1988	100.0	44.0	1.1	1.0	22.3	3.6	13.5	8.5	6.0
1989	100.0	44.0	1.1	0.9	21.9	3.7	13.2	8.6	6.5
1990	100.0	43.9	1.1	0.9	21.9	3.7	13.4	8.6	6.4
1991	100.0	45.1	0.9	0.8	21.1	3.2	13.6	8.5	6.8
1992	100.0	45.2	0.9	0.5	21.0	3.4	13.5	8.1	7.4
1993	100.0	44.9	0.8	0.4	21.0	3.4	14.0	8.1	7.4
1994	100.0	45.1	0.8	0.4	21.5	2.6	14.1	7.9	7.6
1995	100.0	45.2	0.7	0.4	21.1	2.7	14.0	8.1	7.8
1996	100.0	45.4	0.7	0.4	20.8	2.4	14.2	8.7	7.4
Public universities									
1977	100.0	16.4	2.9	52.4	17.0	2.1	4.7	0.7	3.7
1978	100.0	16.3	3.0	52.5	16.7	2.1	4.8	1.0	3.5
1979	100.0	15.9	3.0	52.1	16.9	2.3	4.7	1.0	4.0
1980	100.0	15.9	2.6	51.8	17.4	2.1	5.0	1.1	4.1
1981	100.0	16.4	2.3	51.3	17.3	2.3	5.0	1.1	4.3
1982	100.0	17.6	2.1	51.4	15.8	2.2	5.3	1.1	4.4
1983	100.0	19.0	2.0	50.3	15.0	2.1	5.9	1.2	4.5
1984	100.0	19.1	2.0	50.6	14.9	1.9	5.8	1.3	4.4
1985	100.0	18.3	2.1	51.2	14.8	2.0	5.9	1.3	4.4
1986	100.0	18.6	2.1	50.5	14.8	2.0	6.2	1.4	4.4
1987	100.0	19.5	1.9	49.3	15.0	2.4	6.4	1.0	4.5
1988	100.0	19.8	1.5	48.7	15.4	2.4	6.6	1.0	4.5
1989	100.0	20.0	1.5	47.7	15.6	2.6	7.0	1.0	4.6
1990	100.0	20.4	1.4	46.8	15.6	2.9	7.4	1.0	4.6
1991	100.0	21.1	1.4	45.6	16.0	3.0	7.2	1.1	4.8
1992	100.0	22.3	1.3	43.0	16.7	2.8	7.5	1.2	5.0
1993	100.0	23.3	1.3	41.3	17.2	2.7	7.7	1.3	5.1
1994	100.0	23.8	1.3	40.4	17.7	3.0	7.7	1.2	4.8
1995	100.0	24.0	1.2	40.3	17.7	3.1	7.6	1.3	4.9
1996	100.0	24.6	1.1	39.6	17.2	3.2	7.9	1.4	4.9

Table 39-1 Percentage distribution of general education revenues of higher education institutions per full-time-equivalent (FTE) student, by revenue source and control and type of institution: Academic years ending 1977–96—Continued

Academic year ending	Total	Tuition and fees*	State and Federal appropriations		State and grants and contracts		Private gifts	Endowment	Sales and services of educational activities
			local	Federal	grants and contracts	local			
Private, not-for-profit 4-year colleges									
1977	100.0	61.7	0.9	2.1	10.8	2.0	15.6	5.8	1.0
1978	100.0	62.5	1.0	2.0	10.5	2.0	15.2	5.8	1.0
1979	100.0	62.2	1.0	1.9	11.0	2.0	14.7	6.2	1.0
1980	100.0	61.0	1.0	1.9	11.5	2.3	14.5	6.6	1.1
1981	100.0	61.6	1.1	1.9	10.7	2.3	14.3	6.9	1.2
1982	100.0	63.0	0.8	1.7	9.2	2.3	14.2	7.6	1.0
1983	100.0	64.6	0.6	1.7	7.7	2.4	14.4	7.5	1.0
1984	100.0	65.0	0.5	1.7	7.7	2.4	14.2	7.4	1.1
1985	100.0	64.8	0.5	1.6	7.7	2.5	14.3	7.5	1.0
1986	100.0	64.9	0.5	1.6	7.8	2.6	14.1	7.4	1.1
1987	100.0	65.2	0.6	1.6	7.4	2.9	14.1	7.2	1.1
1988	100.0	65.5	0.5	1.6	7.4	3.1	13.4	7.3	1.1
1989	100.0	66.0	0.4	1.4	7.1	3.6	13.0	7.5	1.1
1990	100.0	66.9	0.4	1.2	7.1	3.8	12.4	7.3	1.0
1991	100.0	68.1	0.4	1.1	6.8	3.5	12.1	7.1	0.9
1992	100.0	68.9	0.4	0.8	7.0	4.1	11.5	6.5	0.9
1993	100.0	69.2	0.3	0.7	7.1	3.8	11.3	6.1	1.5
1994	100.0	69.6	0.2	0.7	7.0	4.0	11.2	5.8	1.5
1995	100.0	69.9	0.2	0.5	7.2	3.7	11.6	5.9	1.0
1996	100.0	68.9	0.2	0.5	6.6	3.7	12.5	6.5	1.0
Public 4-year colleges									
1977	100.0	16.4	4.9	60.7	11.6	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.7
1978	100.0	16.0	4.9	61.4	10.9	2.2	2.5	0.2	1.8
1979	100.0	15.2	4.9	61.6	11.2	2.3	2.5	0.3	1.9
1980	100.0	14.9	5.0	61.5	11.3	2.2	2.6	0.3	2.1
1981	100.0	15.4	5.3	60.8	10.9	2.2	2.7	0.4	2.3
1982	100.0	16.1	4.7	61.5	9.7	2.1	2.9	0.4	2.5
1983	100.0	17.0	4.8	61.2	8.7	2.1	3.2	0.4	2.5
1984	100.0	18.2	4.7	59.8	8.5	2.3	3.3	0.4	2.7
1985	100.0	17.6	4.6	60.7	8.3	2.1	3.4	0.4	2.8
1986	100.0	17.7	4.3	60.0	8.4	2.6	3.6	0.4	3.0
1987	100.0	18.0	4.3	58.8	8.4	3.0	3.8	0.5	3.3
1988	100.0	18.4	4.3	58.4	8.3	2.9	3.7	0.5	3.5
1989	100.0	19.2	2.8	58.1	8.6	3.0	4.1	0.6	3.7
1990	100.0	19.7	4.2	55.6	8.6	3.2	4.3	0.6	3.8
1991	100.0	20.7	3.8	53.8	8.9	3.4	4.8	0.3	4.2
1992	100.0	22.3	3.6	51.3	9.4	3.7	4.9	0.6	4.2
1993	100.0	23.8	3.4	48.9	9.8	4.0	4.9	0.7	4.4
1994	100.0	24.4	3.6	47.6	10.1	4.2	5.0	0.6	4.6
1995	100.0	24.1	3.4	46.9	10.4	4.9	5.0	0.6	4.7
1996	100.0	24.8	3.5	45.9	10.7	5.5	5.1	0.4	4.1

Table 39-1 Percentage distribution of general education revenues of higher education institutions per full-time-equivalent (FTE) student, by revenue source and control and type of institution: Academic years ending 1977–96—Continued

Academic year ending	Total	Tuition and fees*	Federal appropriations	State and local		State and local		Private gifts	Endowment	Sales and services of educational activities
				appro- priations	Federal grants and contracts	contracts	grants and contracts			
Public 2-year colleges										
1977	100.0	16.8	2.0	72.5	5.8	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	
1978	100.0	16.1	1.8	73.3	5.5	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	
1979	100.0	15.8	1.9	72.7	6.0	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	
1980	100.0	16.1	1.3	72.6	6.3	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	
1981	100.0	16.8	1.2	71.7	6.3	2.8	0.5	0.1	0.6	
1982	100.0	18.0	1.1	71.7	5.2	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	
1983	100.0	19.3	0.8	71.4	4.3	2.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	
1984	100.0	19.5	0.9	71.0	4.4	2.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	
1985	100.0	19.1	0.7	70.9	4.6	3.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	
1986	100.0	18.6	0.6	71.4	4.5	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.6	
1987	100.0	18.5	0.7	70.4	4.1	4.8	0.6	0.1	0.6	
1988	100.0	18.7	0.7	70.5	4.1	4.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	
1989	100.0	19.1	0.7	68.7	4.2	6.0	0.8	0.1	0.5	
1990	100.0	19.6	0.7	67.7	4.2	6.3	0.9	0.1	0.5	
1991	100.0	20.4	0.7	67.4	4.2	5.7	0.9	0.1	0.5	
1992	100.0	22.1	0.8	65.2	4.5	5.8	1.0	0.1	0.5	
1993	100.0	23.4	0.6	63.7	5.0	5.4	1.0	0.1	0.7	
1994	100.0	23.8	0.6	63.0	5.3	5.4	1.0	0.1	0.8	
1995	100.0	23.4	0.5	63.0	5.5	5.7	1.1	0.1	0.7	
1996	100.0	23.2	0.4	61.5	5.6	7.4	1.1	0.1	0.7	

* Federally supported student aid received through students (e.g., Federal Student Loan Programs) is included under tuition and fees.

NOTE: Data for academic years 1976–77 through 1985–86 include only institutions that provided both enrollment and finance data. FTE students include both undergraduate and graduate students. Data for 1989 to 1995 were revised from previously published figures. Details may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS) "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" survey and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) "Institutional Characteristics," "Financial Statistics," and "Fall Enrollment" surveys.